

Project challenge:

## **Poor load control limits the efficiency of renewable energy**

Country challenge-owner: China



# **Current situation overview**





Chinese consumption profile, 2017

**Decarbonization** (more RES – less pollution – 2030 up to 800 GW) **Digitalization** (smart metering, Prosumer, P2P)

# Why residence?

## Average daily load curve



- Stable heavy industry load
- Smart meter coverage 99%
- Peak loads reason



### **Demand Response**



*Chinese digital ecosystem, e.g. WeChat* 

Mind-change

### Why WeChat?

- 1 bln WeChat users (residence & services are already in)
- Digital infrastructure with different services (rental, social, business contacts etc.)

3

## **Proposed business model**



# **Digitalization. Data flow**



# **Digital solution**





## **Digital solution**

- On-line distribution power system's mode analysis
- Short recommendation messages for devices' end users based on information gathered from generation & consumption
- Automated load control with enforced demand response
- Dynamic tariff during peaks (16.00 20.00)
- Overall bonus system integration and electricity payments into WeChat

## WeChat allows

- Additional value from new data
- Bonuses for each consumer of residential sector
- Transparency of services for power grid company as well as for consumer

One click — all bonuses

Examples of notifications

opportunity to gather 140 ¥.

## Pilot

1,5

1,0

0,5

0

10000

20000

30000

#### Jiangsu province, Sūzhōu city



Parameter	Value
Maximum load, GW	22-25
Households and services, % of load	20-30
Population, mln ppl	10,7
WeChat users, mln ppl	7,6
Smart metering coverage, %	99,3

#### Price dependence on the level of consumption



Using Demand Response to decrease the load by 2,4% will lead the reducing of the price to 0,07¥

## **Road map**

N₽	Name of stages	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027
1	Creation of business model										
2	Creation of technical solution										
3	Regulation and technical facilities development										
4	Application development										
5	Testing period in imitation model										
6	Application implementation										
7	Testing period in pilot region										
8	Implementation of the system on the national scale										

#### **Results:**

- Reduce up to 5% of load capacity (up to 1,25 GW) → tariffs for industry from 0,94 ¥/kWh to 0,74 ¥/kWh
- Creation of unified bonus system
- Benefit for end consumer 34 ¥ per month
- Profit for industry **67 mln ¥** per month
- CAPEX+OPEX for grids decrease for 10%
- Expenditures for Fossil Fuel Generation decrease for 12,5%
- Opportunities for 1,25 GW RES capacity implementation without loosing stability



# **Team Russia**



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