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Project challenge:

Automation Level Improvement of Belarus Distribution Network

Country challenge-provider: Belarus 



Challenges of Belarus distribution network

Low reliability

SAIDI: 33.6min/y/c, SAIFI: 0.45times/y/c

- Aging equipment: 52% (>30y)
- Low automation coverage: <10%

High OPEX (€25mIn/y)

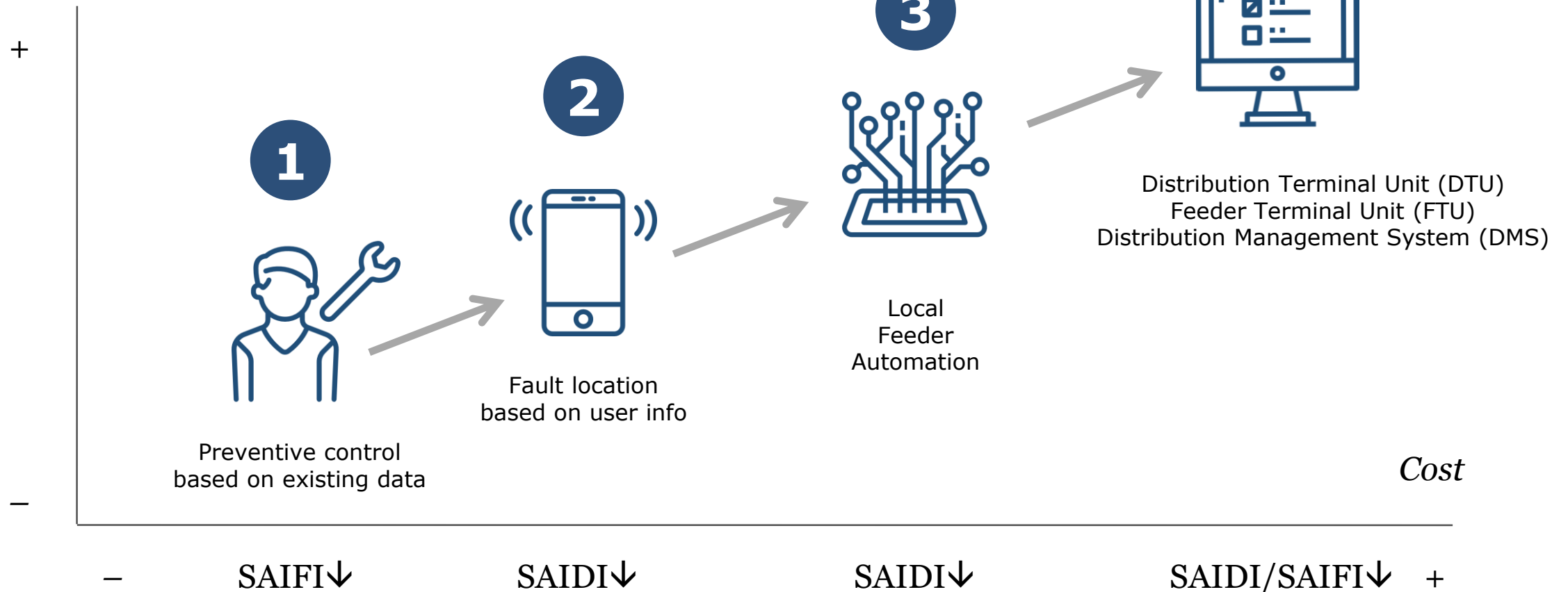
- High failure rate: 5.94/(100km·y)
- Manual line fault location

NO financial support

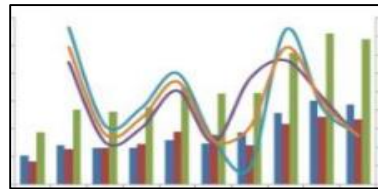


Technology roadmap

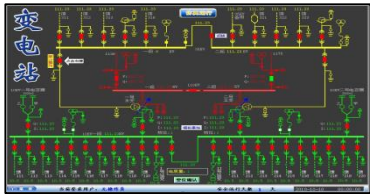
Automation level



Scenario 1: Preventive control based on existing data



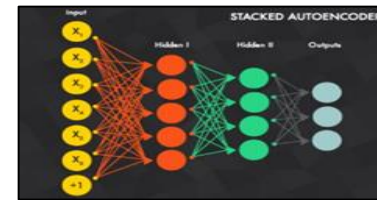
Historical fault info



Monitoring data



Equipment info



Equipment risk assessment



Load forecast
Weather forecast

Preventive control



Condition-based maintenance

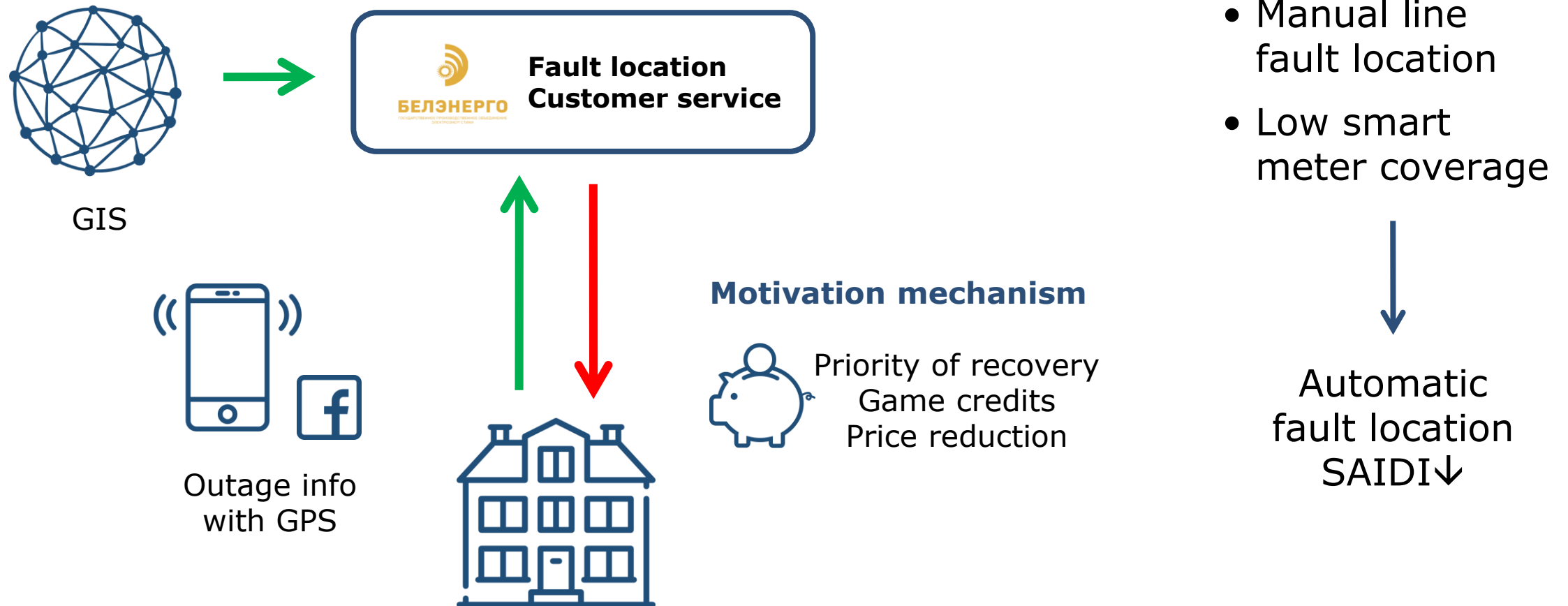


Reduce the load of equipment at high risk

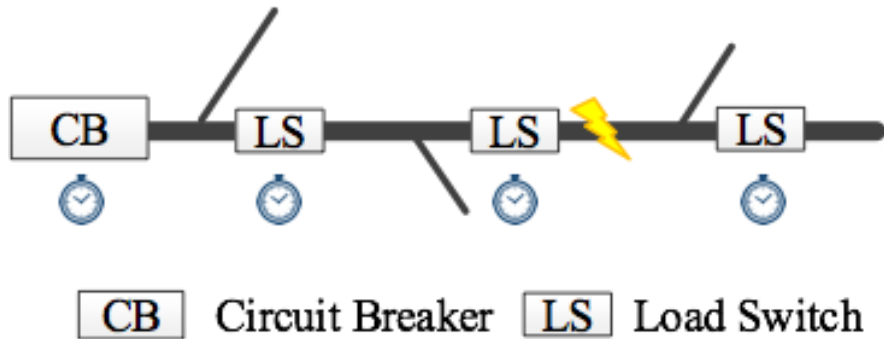
- Ageing equipment
- High failure rate

Reduce the failure rate

Scenario 2: Fault location based on user information



Scenario 3: Local feeder automation



Local feeder automation

To restore the highest amount of customers based on the cooperation of delay between the breaker and load switch

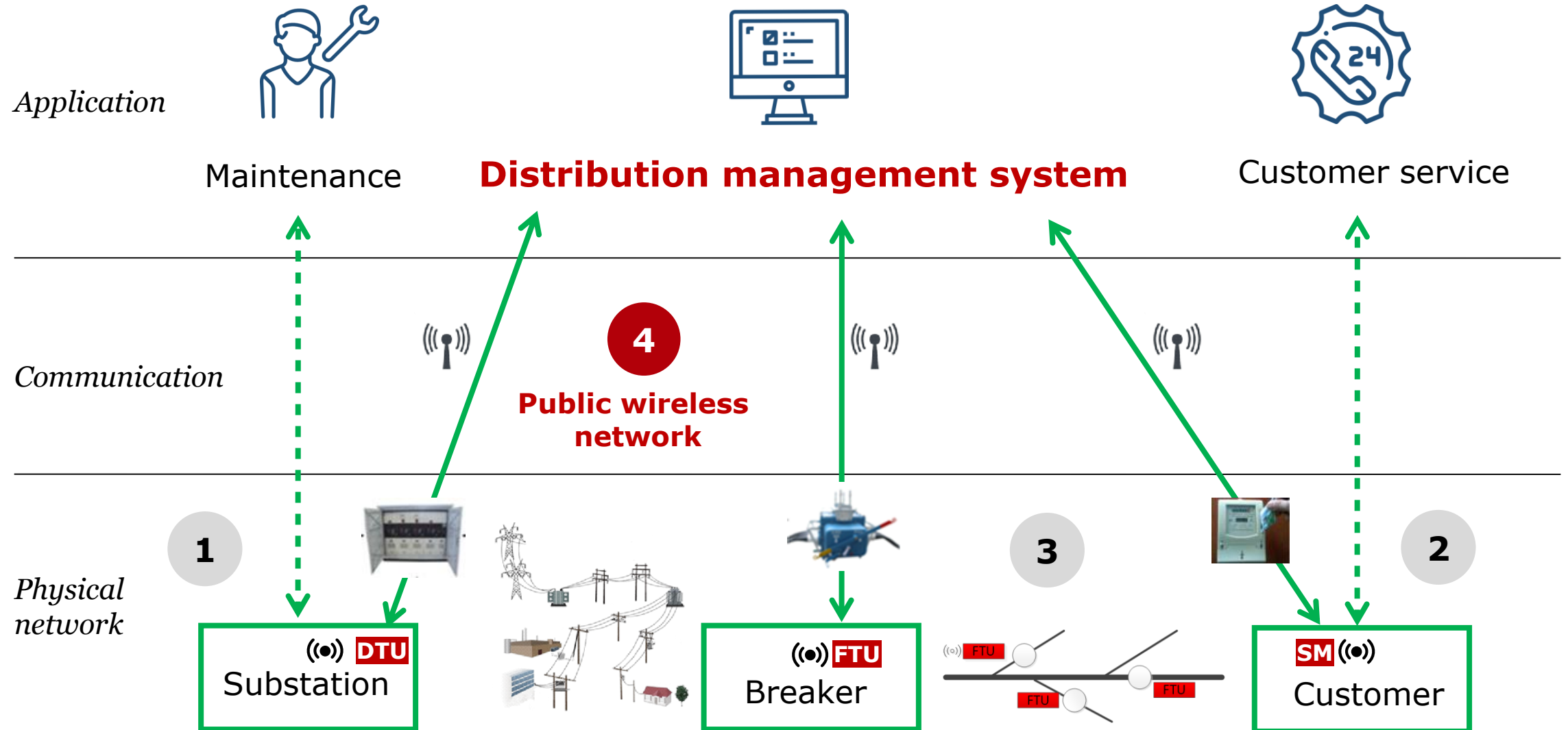
Feature: no communication/cheap
Application scope: long and higher fault rate line, high rating load

Manual recovery

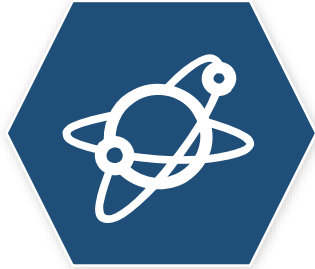


Self-healing
SAIDI / OPEX ↓

Scenario 4: DMS



Task forces



R&D Group

Developing technologies

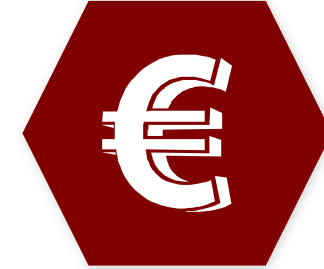
- APP based fault locating
- Preventive control algorithm



Manufacturers

Mature technologies

- DTU
- FTU
- SCADA
- Wireless communication

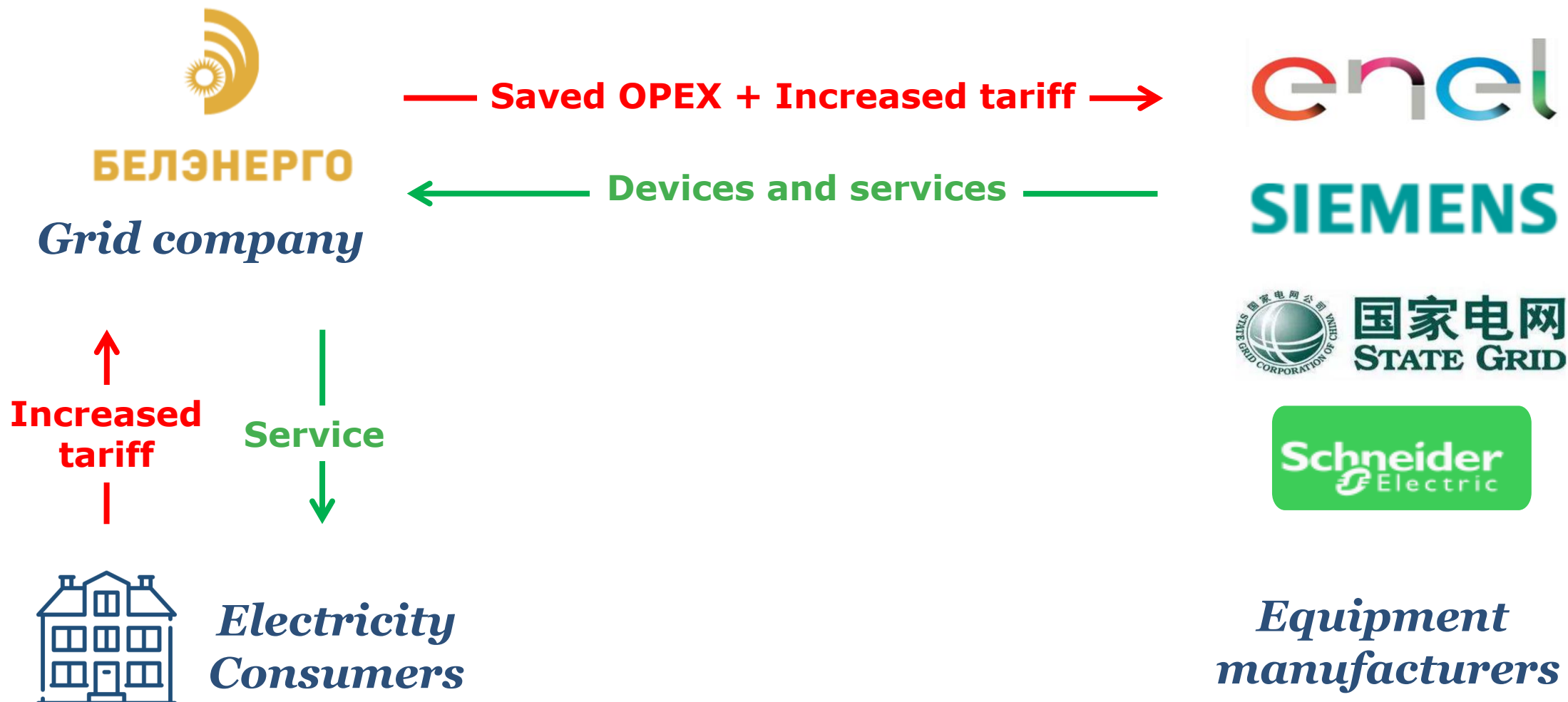


Finance Group

Financial issues

- Funds management
- Financing

Participators and business model



Pilot project in Maryina Gorka

Location

60 km south of Minsk

Power consumption

188 GWh/y

No. of 10kV lines

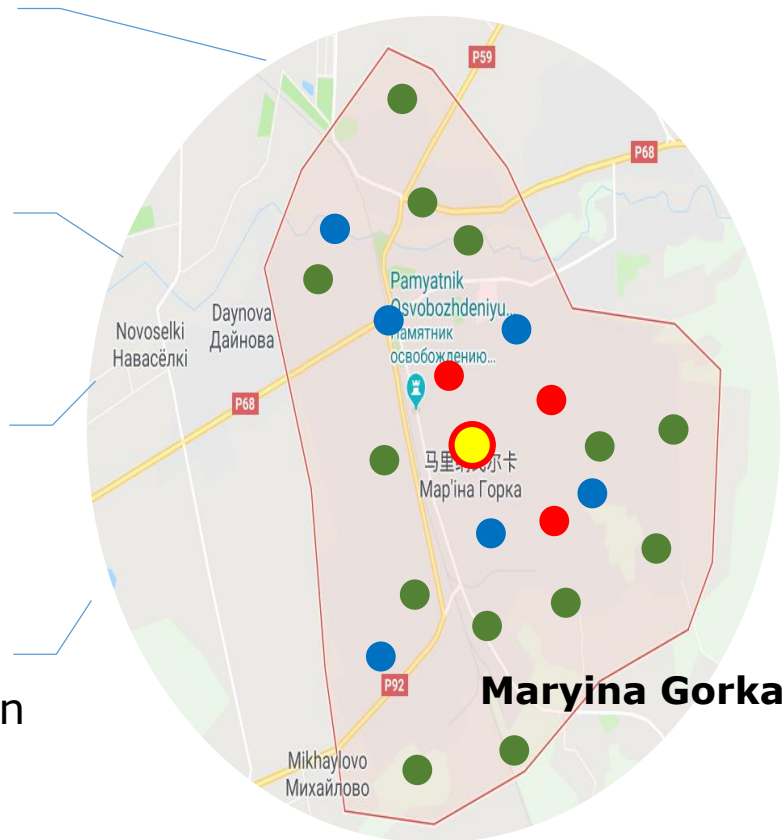
210

Expected goals

SAIDI(avg.) : 108→58min

SAIFI(avg.) : 1.3→1

OPEX : €100k→50k



● Data center

● Lv.A user

● Lv.B user

● Lv.C user

Solution and cost

User	Device	Cost /€
1 Data center	DMS(include preventive control), €300k/set	300k
11 Lv.A users	FTU, €5500 /set	60.5k
132 Lv.B users	Local feeder automation, €300/ set	39.6k
~44000 Lv.C users	Fault location based on user information, Free	Free
Total cost		400k

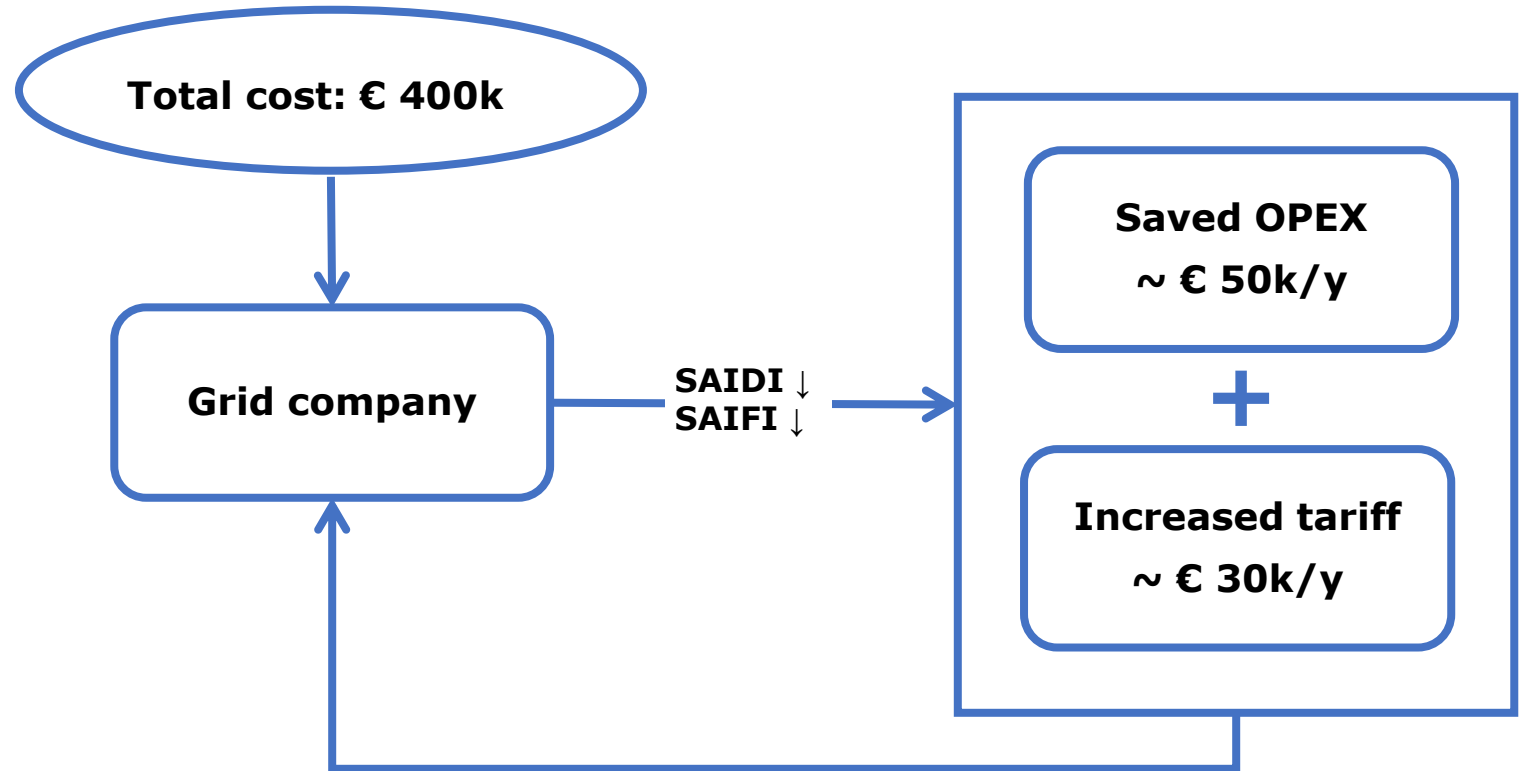
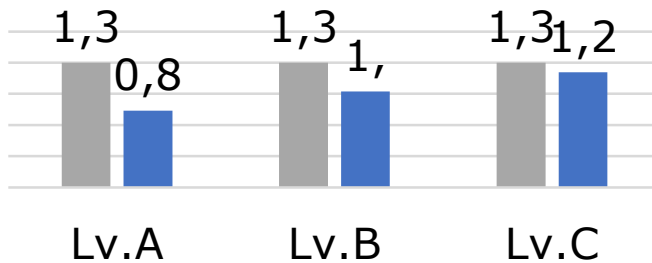
Pilot project in Maryina Gorka

■ before ■ after

SAIDI/min



SAIFI



ROI: 20%, 5 years



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ROSSETI

Appendix

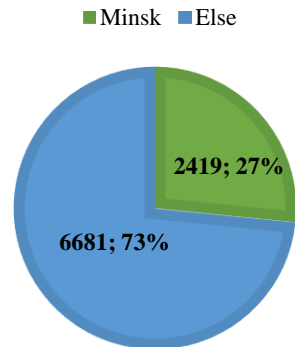


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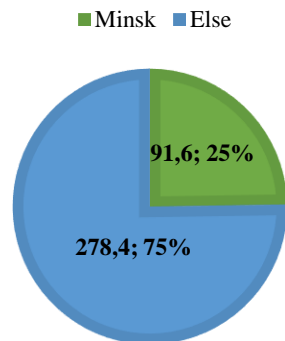


Overall Background

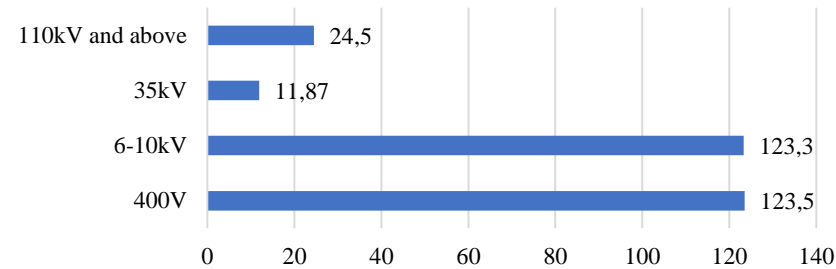
INSTALLED CAPACITY (MW)



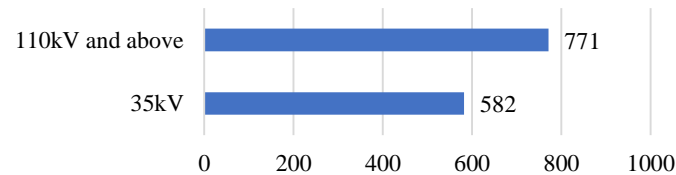
ANNUAL ELECTRICITY LOAD (HUNDRED MILLION KWH)



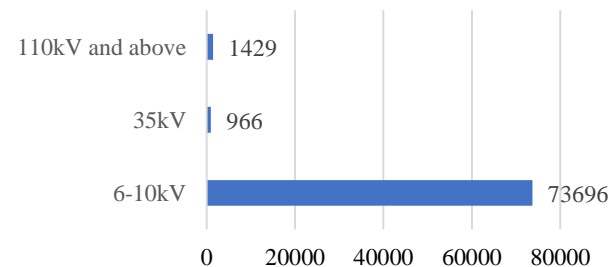
LINES (THOUSAND KM)



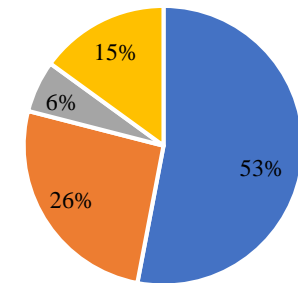
SUBSTATIONS



MAIN TRANSFORMERS

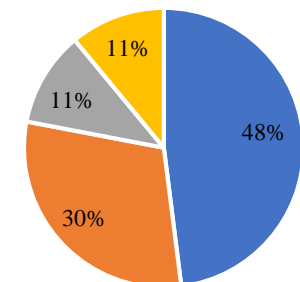


EQUIPMENT OUTAGE IN SUBSTATION (10kV AND BELOW)



■ climate ■ equipment aging ■ external ■ else

LINES TRIP (10kV AND BELOW)



■ climate ■ equipment aging ■ external ■ else



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Challenges of Belarus

Present Situation

Technical

Organizational

Entrepreneur

Objective

Low Reliability (6-35kV)

- Aging Equipment: 52% (> 30y)
- Low automation coverage: <10% (10kV)

High OPEX

- High failure rate: 5.94/100(km·y)
- Manual line fault location



High Reliability

- SAIDI: 33.6 → 16min/y/c
- SAIFI: 0.45 → 0.3times/y/c

Low OPEX: 25 → 12mln €/y

Low investment



Electricity Price

➤ **1. Electric energy in apartment houses (apartments) equipped in according to the established procedure by electric plates:**

1.1. one-rate tariff – 0.0517 €/kWh

1.2. differentiated tariff for temporary periods:

minimum loads (from 10 pm to 5 pm) – 0.03618 €/kWh

maximum loads (from 5 pm to 10 pm) – 0.1033 €/kWh

➤ **2. Electric energy for needs heating and hot water supply with connected power of equipment more than 5 kW:**

the period of minimum loads (from 11 pm to 6 am) – 0.04254 €/kWh

Other periods of the day – 0.07901 €/kWh

➤ **3. Electric energy except for specified in items 1 and 2:**

3.1. one-rate tariff – 0.06077 €/kWh

3.2. differentiated tariff for temporary periods:

minimum loads (from 10 pm to 5 pm) – 0.04254 €/kWh

maximum loads (from 5 pm to 10 pm) – 0.1215 €/kWh